Macdonald Campus Farm Cattle Complex Standard Operating Procedure # DC-311

MANAGING DOWNED CATTLE

. PURPOSE

emergency situation that must be managed carefully to ensure the health and safety of the animal and minimize discomfort.

2. RESPONSIBILITY

- 2.1 Trained and qualified staff
- 2.2 Herd veterinarian

3. MATERIALS

- 3.1 Electric prod (only if necessary)
- 3.2 Thermometer
- 3.3 anti-inflammatory (e.g., Anafen 3mg/kg)
- 3.4 Grit
- 3.5 Wood shavings

4. PROCEDURE

4.1 If an animal becomes sick or injured:

assess the health of the animal and the likelihood of recovery based on the following conditions:

- rectal temperature (Normal temperature range = 38.0-
- o respiration
- o traces of diarrhea
- allergic reaction
- o injury
- o Food and water intake
- o Ear temperature (cows)

If the animal requires treatment, consult with a technician.

- 4.2 The electric prod should only be used on a cow or heifer in extreme situations and as a last resort to help motivate the animal to give her best effort to stand.
- 4.3 If the animal cannot be moved humanely, contact the herd vet. The animal may be required to be euthanized. Refer

- 4.6.6.3 Highly positive Keto Test requires the administration of an i.v bolus of Dextrose.
- 4.6.6.4 Repeat the Keto Test 12 hours after Dextrose treatment.
- 4.6.7 If no symptoms, the cow may be injured or in pain.
 - 4.6.7.1 Notify the technician.
 - 4.6.7.2 Administer an anti-inflammatory (e.g., Anafen 3mg/kg) upon the
 - 4.6.7.3 Allow her to rest for at least 15 minutes before trying to get her up again.
- 4.6.8 If there is no improvement after the administration of medications, contact the veterinarian.
- 4.6.9 Record all interventions in the log sheet.

4.7 DOWNED LACTATING COW IN TIE STALL

- 4.7.1 Assess the health of the cow. Refer to section 5.1.
- 4.7.2 Milk her lying down and into a pail. Refer to SOP DC

4.9 **DOWNED COW IN FEED MANGER:**

If a cow ends up in the manger and is unable to get up on her own:

- 4.9.1 Assess the health of the cow. Refer to section 5.1.
- 4.9.2 Notify the technician.
- 4.9.3 Place rubber mats around her legs and sprinkle grit down to reduce slipping.
- 4.9.4

- 4.9.14.8 With the assistance of several personnel, push the cow and transfer to the box stall using a skid steer.
- 4.9.15 Monitor the locomotion and check for injuries that require topical treatments. Return the animals to tie stall (with a strap) if/when she is no longer exhibiting any difficulty or discomfort while walking or getting up.
- 4.9.16 Record all interventions in the log sheet.

Document Status and Revision History						